

1 主語のとりえ方	氏		得	/100
	名		点	

1 Because of the heavy traffic jam, no one was able to show up for the conference on time. (20点)

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2 The refrigerator has enabled us to keep meat, fish, vegetables, and many other food fresh for a long period. (20点)

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3 It would not be interfering for a father to ask his son if he was happy with his life. (20点)
[注] interfere 干渉する

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4 It is important that children should feel themselves equally loved, and especially by both parents. (20点)

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5 The trouble is that, once children get used to playing the video game, they gradually come to play it more and more. (20点)

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2 不定詞のとりえ方	氏名		得点	
				100

1 I finally arrived at my destination. But after a big storm had hit the village, no one was to be seen there. (20点)

[注] destination 目的地

2 I think you shouldn't advise others how to act unless you know them as well as you know yourself. (20点)

3 The clerk at the bookstore was so kind as to arrange for the book to be sent to me. (20点)

[注] arrange for ~ to ... ~が...するように手配する

4 I saw a big smile come to my mother's face when she read the letter from my father. (20点)

5 Although his conversation was not so interesting, Mary always made him feel that she liked him very much. Unfortunately, she made every young man she talked to feel the same way. (20点)

[注] conversation 会話, 話

3 関係詞節のとらえ方	氏 名		得 点	/100
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1 I bet Tom on the baseball game and I lost the bet. I had to pay him 50 dollars I'd been saving for my new shoes. (20点)

[注] bet 賭けをする (過去形も同), 賭け

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2 A well-balanced diet is essential for good health. It contains all the substances without which our bodies would not function properly. (20点)

[注] diet 食事 essential 不可欠な substance 物質 function 機能する

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3 A Seeing Eye dog doesn't always do what its master says. Sometimes it will have to decide whether it should obey its master or not. (20点)

[注] Seeing Eye dog 盲導犬 obey 服従する

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4 Most people don't like restaurants where people smoke, parks where people play loud music, and pools which are too crowded. (20点)

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5 I attended a wedding reception of my friend last Sunday. There was a very old man with white hair at the party, who turned out later to be a world-famous scientist and a grandfather of my friend's. (20点)

[注] wedding reception 結婚披露宴

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4 仮定法のとらえ方	氏名		得点	
				100

1 I think how monotonous nature would be, if we had a spring-like weather all the year round. (20点)

[注] monotonous 単調な spring-like 春のような

2 If my grandfather had not been suddenly taken ill, we could have taken the trip to England last month. (20点)

3 Had I been able to speak English better 10 years ago, I could have enjoyed staying in the country much more. (20点)

4 Have you ever wished you could go on a trip into space with astronauts? Well, all of us really are on a spaceship—the earth itself. (20点)

5 A man of sense would not have acted in such a way. I am thinking to myself that I ought to have known better. (20点)

[注] sense 常識 know better もっと分別がある

5 副詞節のとらえ方	氏 名		得 点	/100
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1 Deciding that it would be hopeless to carry out a search in the dense fog, the rescue party put off their start. (20点)

〔注〕 dense fog 濃霧 rescue party 救助隊

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2 I have a friend who is a mountain climber. He always says that the more dangerous a mountain is, the more he wishes to conquer it. (20点)

〔注〕 conquer 征服する

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3 Last summer we had very little rain. It was so dry and the water in the lake was so low that I decided not to wash the car. I cared about the water shortage.

〔注〕 care about ~ ~を気にかける water shortage 水不足 (20点)

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4 Once kings employed people to send them private letters with news from various places so that they might be aware of enemies both at home and abroad. (20点)

〔注〕 employ 雇う be aware of enemies 敵に気づく

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5 We can find mosquitoes everywhere. No matter who you are or where you from, one thing is certain. You are acquainted with the mosquito. (20点)

〔注〕 mosquito 蚊 be acquainted with ~ ~をよく知っている

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6 重要構文	氏 名		得 点	/100
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1 Your brother made a big mistake. He should not have lent her such a large amount of money. (20点)

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2 We were enjoying sailing the yacht. Suddenly a storm hit us, and our yacht had the sail broken by the strong wind. (20点)

[注] sail 帆走させる, 帆 yacht ヨット

.....

.....

3 Mr. and Mrs. Okada are still proud of their daughter having entered a famous university on a scholarship. (20点)

[注] on a scholarship 奨学金を支給されて

.....

.....

4 Just because your mother or sister is not so good at driving, it doesn't mean all women are bad drivers. (20点)

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5 Of course you have to join the game today. It is you who are expected to lead our team to win the game. (20点)

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1 主語のとりえ方	氏名	得点	/100
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1 Because of the heavy traffic jam, no one was able to show up for the conference on time. (20点)

ひどい交通渋滞のために、だれもその会議に時間どおりに姿を見ることができなかった。

2 The refrigerator has enabled us to keep meat, fish, vegetables, and many other food fresh for a long period. (20点)

冷蔵庫のおかげで私たちは肉、魚、野菜その他の多くの食べ物の鮮度を長期間保てるようになった。

3 It would not be interfering for a father to ask his son if he was happy with his life. (20点)

注 interfere 干渉する

父親が息子に自分の生活に満足しているかどうかをたずねることは干渉することにはならないだろう。

4 It is important that children should feel themselves equally loved, and especially by both parents. (20点)

子どもたちが、特に両親により自分たちは等しく愛されていると感じることが大切だ。

5 The trouble is that, once children get used to playing the video game, they gradually come to play it more and more. (20点)

困ったことに、子どもたちは一度そのテレビゲームで遊ぶことに慣れてしまうと、次第にもっと多くそれで遊ぶようになるのです。

2 不定詞のとらえ方	氏 名	得 点	/100
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1 I finally arrived at my destination. But after a big storm had hit the village, no one was to be seen there. (20点)

〔注〕 destination 目的地

私はとうとう目的地に到着した。しかし、大きな嵐がその村を襲った後で、そこにはだれも見られなかった。

2 I think you shouldn't advise others how to act unless you know them as well as you know yourself. (20点)

あなたがもし、自分自身と同じくらいよく他人を知っているのでなければ、他人に振るまい方を忠告するべきではないと思う。

3 The clerk at the bookstore was so kind as to arrange for the book to be sent to me. (20点)

〔注〕 arrange for ~ to ... ~が…するように手配する

その書店の店員は親切にもその本が私に送られるように手配してくれた。

4 I saw a big smile come to my mother's face when she read the letter from my father. (20点)

母が父からの手紙を読んだとき、大きな笑顔が母の顔に広がるのを見た。

5 Although his conversation was not so interesting, Mary always made him feel that she liked him very much. Unfortunately, she made every young man she talked to feel the same way. (20点)

〔注〕 conversation 会話, 話

彼の話はあまりおもしろくなかったが、メアリーはいつも彼に彼女が彼を大好きだと感じさせた。不運にも、彼女は彼女が話すどの若い男性にも同じように感じさせた。

3 関係詞節のとらえ方	氏 名	得 点	/100
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1 I bet Tom on the baseball game and I lost the bet. I had to pay him 50 dollars I'd been saving for my new shoes. (20点)

【注】 bet 賭けをする（過去形も同）、賭け

私はトムと野球の試合で賭けをして、賭けに負けた。新しい靴を買うために貯めていた50ドルを彼に払わなければならなかった。

2 A well-balanced diet is essential for good health. It contains all the substances without which our bodies would not function properly. (20点)

【注】 diet 食事 essential 不可欠な substance 物質 function 機能する

バランスのとれた食事はよい健康に不可欠なものだ。それにはそれらなくしては身体がうまく機能しない、あらゆる物質が含まれている。

3 A Seeing Eye dog doesn't always do what its master says. Sometimes it will have to decide whether it should obey its master or not. (20点)

【注】 Seeing Eye dog 盲導犬 obey 服従する

盲導犬はいつも主人が言うことをするというわけではない。ときには、主人に従うべきかどうかを決めなければならないこともあるだろう。

4 Most people don't like restaurants where people smoke, parks where people play loud music, and pools which are too crowded. (20点)

たいていの人は、喫煙する人々がいるレストラン、大音量で音楽を演奏する人々がいる公園、そして混雑しすぎているプールが好きではない。

5 I attended a wedding reception of my friend last Sunday. There was a very old man with white hair at the party, who turned out later to be a world-famous scientist and a grandfather of my friend's. (20点)

【注】 wedding reception 結婚披露宴

私はこの前の日曜日に友人の結婚披露宴に出席した。パーティーには白髪のととても年取った男性がいたが、その人は、世界的に有名な科学者であり、私の友人のおじいさんであるということが後でわかった。

4 仮定法のとらえ方	氏名		得点	/100
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1 I think how monotonous nature would be, if we had a spring-like weather all the year round. (20点)

注 monotonous 単調な spring-like 春のような

もし一年中春のような気候ならば、自然はなんと単調なものになるだろうと思う。

2 If my grandfather had not been suddenly taken ill, we could have taken the trip to England last month. (20点)

もしおじいさんが突然病気になっていなければ、私たちは先月イングランドに旅行に行けたのに。

3 Had I been able to speak English better 10 years ago, I could have enjoyed staying in the country much more. (20点)

10年前、もし私が英語をもっとじょうずに話せていたら、その国の滞在をもっと楽しめたのに。

4 Have you ever wished you could go on a trip into space with astronauts? Well, all of us really are on a spaceship—the earth itself. (20点)

宇宙飛行士といっしょに宇宙に旅をしに出かけられたらいいなあと思ったことがありますか。ええと、私たちはみな実際に宇宙船—地球そのもの—に乗っているのです。

5 A man of sense would not have acted in such a way. I am thinking to myself that I ought to have known better. (20点)

注 sense 常識 know better もっと分別がある

常識のある人間ならそのようには振るまわなかつただろう。私はもっと分別を持つべきだったとひそかに思っている。

5 副詞節のとらえ方	氏 名		得 点	/100
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1 Deciding that it would be hopeless to carry out a search in the dense fog, the rescue party put off their start. (20点)

【注】 dense fog 濃霧 rescue party 救助隊

濃霧の中で捜索を遂行しても望みがないと判断して、救助隊は出発を延期した。

2 I have a friend who is a mountain climber. He always says that the more dangerous a mountain is, the more he wishes to conquer it. (20点)

【注】 conquer 征服する

私には登山家の友人がいる。彼はいつも、山が危険であればあるほど、なおそれを征服することを願うと言っている。

3 Last summer we had very little rain. It was so dry and the water in the lake was so low that I decided not to wash the car. I cared about the water shortage. (20点)

【注】 care about ~ ~を気にかける water shortage 水不足

昨年の夏はとても雨が少なかった。とても乾燥していて、湖の水位もとても低かったので、私は洗車しないことに決めた。私は水不足を気にかけてのだ。

4 Once kings employed people to send them private letters with news from various places so that they might be aware of enemies both at home and abroad. (20点)

【注】 employ 雇う be aware of enemies 敵に気づく

かつて王たちは、国の内外の敵に気づけるように、各地から情報を書いた私信を彼らに送ってくれる人を雇っていた。

5 We can find mosquitoes everywhere. No matter who you are or where you from, one thing is certain. You are acquainted with the mosquito. (20点)

【注】 mosquito 蚊 be acquainted with ~ ~をよく知っている

蚊はどこでも見つかります。あなたがたとえだれであれ、またどこ出身であれ、確かなことが1つあります。あなたは蚊をよく知っています。

6 重要構文	氏名		得点	/100
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1 Your brother made a big mistake. He should not have lent her such a large amount of money. (20点)

あなたのお兄さんは大きな間違いをしました。彼は彼女にそんなに多額のお金を貸すべきではありませんでした。

2 We were enjoying sailing the yacht. Suddenly a storm hit us, and our yacht had the sail broken by the strong wind. (20点)

注 sail 帆走させる, 帆 yacht ヨット

私たちはヨットに乗って楽しんでいました。突然嵐が私たちに襲い、ヨットは強風に帆を破壊された。

3 Mr. and Mrs. Okada are still proud of their daughter having entered a famous university on a scholarship. (20点)

注 on a scholarship 奨学金を支給されて

岡田夫妻は自分たちの娘が奨学金を支給されて有名な大学に入ったことを、いまだに自慢している。

4 Just because your mother or sister is not so good at driving, it doesn't mean all women are bad drivers. (20点)

あなたのお母さんや姉妹が運転がそんなにうまくないからといって、すべての女性が運転がへただということにはならない。

5 Of course you have to join the game today. It is you who are expected to lead our team to win the game. (20点)

もちろんあなたは今日の試合に出なくてはならない。私たちのチームが試合に勝てるように引っ張ることを期待されているのはあなたです。